

Statement & Assumption MCQ Question Answer

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Question: 1.

Statement: The government has decided to pay compensation to the tune of Rs. 1 lakh to the family members of those who are killed in railway accidents.

Assumptions:

- I. The government has enough funds to meet the expenses due to compensation.
- II. There may be reduction in incidents of railway accidents in near future.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 2.

Statement: Films have become indispensable for the entertainment of people.

Assumptions:

- I. Films are the only media of entertainment.
- II. People enjoy films.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 3.

Statement: Of all the newspapers published in Mumbai, readership of the "Times" is the largest in the Metropolis.

Assumptions:

I. 'Times' is not popular in mofussil areas.

II. 'Times' has the popular feature of cartoons on burning social and political issues.

Option A. Only assumption I is implicit

Option B. Only assumption II is implicit

Option C. Either I or II is implicit

Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit

Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 4.

Statement: Apart from the entertainment value of television, its educational value cannot be ignored.

Assumptions:

I. People take television to be a means of entertainment only.

II. The educational value of television is not realised properly.

Option A. Only assumption I is implicit

Option B. Only assumption II is implicit

Option C. Either I or II is implicit

Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit

Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 5.

Statement: Children are influenced more by their teachers nowadays.

Assumptions:

I. The children consider teachers as their models.

II. A large amount of children's time is spent in school.

Option A. Only assumption I is implicit

Option B. Only assumption II is implicit

Option C. Either I or II is implicit

Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit

Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 6.

Statement: A's advice to B - "Go to Jammu via Amritsar - the shortest route".

Assumptions:

- I. B wishes to go to Jammu.
- II. A gives advice to everybody.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 7.

Statement: All existing inequalities can be reduced, if not utterly eradicated, by action of governments or by revolutionary change of government.

Assumptions:

- I. Inequality is a man-made phenomenon.
- II. No person would voluntarily part with what he possesses.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 8.

Statement: The campaign of 'Keep your city clean' started by the Civil Council did not evoke any response from the citizens.

Assumptions:

- I. People do not desire to keep their city clean.
- II. The Civil Council has failed in its campaign.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 9.

Statement: The district administration has issued a circular to all the farmers under its jurisdiction advising them for not using pesticides indiscriminately as it may pollute the ground water.

Assumptions:

- I. People may stop using ground water if the farmers continue to use pesticides indiscriminately.
- II. Farmers may refrain from using pesticides indiscriminately.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 10.

Statement: The coffee powder of company X is quite better in taste than the much advertised coffee of company Y.

Assumptions:

- I. If your product is not good, you spend more on advertisement.
- II. Some people are tempted to buy a product by the advertisement.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 11.

Statement: You know that your suit is excellent when people ask about your tailor who tailored the suit.

Assumptions:

- I. People do not ask about your tailor if your suit is not good.
- II. The people want to know the criterion of an excellent suit.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 12.

Statement: His recent investment in the shares of Company A is only a gamble.

Assumptions:

- I. He may incur loss on his investment.
- II. He may gain from his investment.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 13.

Statement: Why don't you go to the court if the employer does not pay you the Provident Fund contribution?

Assumptions:

- I. Courts can intervene in matters of dispute between employer and employees.
- II. It is obligatory for the employer to pay the Provident Fund contribution to the employees.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit

Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 14.

Statement: 'Double your money in five months.' - An advertisement.

Assumptions:

- I. The assurance is not genuine.
- II. People want their money to grow.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 15.

Statement: The education of a student at collegiate level, not taking into account maintenance expenses, costs four hundred rupees a year. Collegiate education is thus drawing heavily upon the national resources of an impoverished community. So college education should be restricted to a brilliant few.

Assumptions:

- I. Our resources are very limited.
- II. Only a few students should be admitted to the colleges.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 16.

Statement: Of all the radio sets manufactured in India, the 'X' brand has the largest sale.

Assumptions:

- I. The sale of all the radio sets manufactured in India is known.

II. The manufacturing of no other radio set in India is as large as 'X' brand radio.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 17.

Statement: "You should not grant him leave in this week due to exigency of work." - A supervisor advises the administrative officer.

Assumptions:

- I. Request for leave can be turned down also.
- II. The supervisor has reviewed the work required to be done during the said period.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 18.

Statement: Like a mad man, I decided to follow him.

Assumptions:

- I. I am not a mad man.
- II. I am a mad man.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 19.

Statement: The first step in treating addicts is to re-establish their lost ties, for which a

continuous personal attention should be paid to the addicts under treatment.

Assumptions:

- I. Addicts under treatment respond better when shown personal interest.
- II. Addiction and strained relationships are intimately connected.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 20.

Statement: Beware of dogs, our dogs do not bark, but they are trained to distinguish between genuine guests and intruders.

Assumptions:

- I. Barking dogs bite rarely.
- II. Our dogs could be dangerous for intruders.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 21.

Statement: Cases of food poisoning due to consumption of liquor are increasing in rural areas.

Assumptions:

- I. Percentage of people consuming liquor is more in rural areas.
- II. There are many unauthorized spurious liquor shops in the rural areas.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit

Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit

Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 22.

Statement: Lack of stimulation in the first four or five years of life can have adverse consequences.

Assumptions:

I. A great part of the development of observed intelligence occurs in the earliest years of life

II. 50 percent of the measurable intelligence at age of 17 is already predictable by the age of four.

Option A. Only assumption I is implicit

Option B. Only assumption II is implicit

Option C. Either I or II is implicit

Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit

Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 23.

Statement: The X-Airlines has decided to increase the passenger fare by 15 percent with immediate effect.

Assumptions:

I. The demand for seats of X-Airlines may remain unchanged even after the hike of fare.

II. Other airline companies may also hike the passenger fares.

Option A. Only assumption I is implicit

Option B. Only assumption II is implicit

Option C. Either I or II is implicit

Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit

Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 24.

Statement: Shalini made an application to the bank for a loan of Rs. 1,80,000 by mortgaging her house to the bank and promised to repay it within five years.

Assumptions:

- I. The bank has a practice of granting loans for Rs. 1,00,000 and above.
- II. The bank accepts house as collateral security against such loans.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 25.

Statement: Because of the large number of potholes in road X, reaching airport in time has become difficult.

Assumptions:

- I. Reaching airport in time may not be always necessary.
- II. There is no other convenient road to the airport.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 26.

Statement: Safety and health practices in many Indian companies are well below the international standards.

Assumptions:

- I. International standards of health and safety are ideal and unrealistic.
- II. Indian organizations do not consider safety and health management as their prime social responsibility.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 27.

Statement: Greater public participation results in good civic governance. - Statement of Municipal Commissioner of City A.

Assumptions:

- I. The municipal office is not competent to effect good civic administration.
- II. Good civic governance is a matter of collective will and effort of the people and administration

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 28.

Statement: The regulatory authority has set up a review committee to find out the reasons for unstable stock prices.

Assumptions:

- I. The investors may regain confidence in stock market by this decision.
- II. The review committee has the expertise to find out the causes for volatility in the stock market.

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
- Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
- Option C. Either I or II is implicit
- Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
- Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Question: 29.

Statement: Please note that the company will provide accommodation to only outside candidates if selected.' - A condition in an advertisement.

Assumptions:

- I. The local candidates would be having some other arrangement for their stay.
- II. The company plans to select only local candidates

- Option A. Only assumption I is implicit
 Option B. Only assumption II is implicit
 Option C. Either I or II is implicit
 Option D. Neither I nor II is implicit
 Option E. Both I and II are implicit

Answer Sheet

1	A	Clearly, the amount of compensation must have been decided keeping in mind the monetary position of the Government. So, I is implicit. However, nothing can be said about the frequency of railway accidents in future. So, II is not implicit.
2	B	'Films are indispensable' does not mean that they are the only means of entertainment. So, I is not implicit. Clearly, II follows from the statement. So, it is implicit.
3	D	Neither the volume of readership of the 'Times' in areas other than the Metropolis nor the reason for its huge acclamation is evident from the statement So, neither I nor II is implicit.
4	E	The statement makes the first assumption clear though educational value is not to be ignored. So, I is implicit. That the educational value must not be ignored also shows that educational value is not realised properly. So, II is also implicit.
5	A	Clearly, it is because children consider teachers as their model that they are more influenced by them. So, I is implicit. It is not necessary that the children are influenced by teachers because they spend much time in school. So, II is not implicit.
6	A	A has advised B the route to Jammu. This means that B wishes to go to Jammu. So, I is implicit. The statement mentions only A's advice to B. So, II is not implicit.
7	A	Since inequality can be reduced, it means that it is not natural but created. So, I is implicit. Nothing is mentioned about people's response. So, II is not implicit.
8	E	According to the statement, the campaign did not get any response from citizens. This means that people are not interested in keeping the city clean and the campaign has failed. So, both I and II are implicit.
9	B	The district administration has issued a circular to make the farmers aware of hazards that indiscriminate use of pesticides poses to ground water and plead them to refrain from the same. So, II is implicit. However, I cannot be assumed from the given statement and so it is not implicit.
10	B	Since the statement holds the product of company X more superior in quality than that of Y which spends more on advertisement, so I is not implicit. According to the statement, the product of company Y is more known because of more advertisement. So, II is implicit.
11	A	The statement mentions that if the people ask about the tailor, your suit is good. This means that people ask only in the situation when the thing is good. So, I is implicit. The criteria of an excellent suit is not mentioned. So, II is not implicit.
12	C	The use of the word 'gamble' indicates that he may either gain or lose in the deal.

13	E	Clearly, the statement encourages one to go to court to get his Provident Fund from his employer. This implies that the issue comes under the jurisdiction of courts and that it is the right of the employee to claim his Provident Fund. So, both I and II are implicit.
14	B	The truth or falsity of the promise made in the statement cannot be judged. So, I is not implicit. Since the concerned firm advertises with the assurance that money can be doubled quickly by investing with it, so II is implicit.
15	E	The use of the words 'impoverished community' in the statement makes I implicit while the phrase 'college education should be restricted to a brilliant few' makes II implicit.
16	A	Clearly, the comparison could not be made without knowing the sale of all the radio sets. So, I is implicit. The statement mentions only that the sale is largest and nothing is mentioned about the manufacture. So, II is not implicit.
17	E	The advice is given to turn down the request for leave. So, I is implicit. The mention of the 'exigency of work' makes II implicit.
18	C	The words 'Like a mad man' show that either a person is really mad or he is not mad but acted like mad. So, either I or II is implicit.
19	E	Clearly, treatment of addiction requires personal attention as the first step. So, I is implicit. Also, since intimacy and personal attention are required to treat addicts, it implies that addiction arises out of frustration due to strained relationships. So, II is also implicit.
20	B	The statement clearly warns the visitors to beware of dogs as they are trained to welcome the guests and intruders differently. So, II is implicit. I is vague and hence, it is not implicit.
21	B	The statement talks of number of cases of food poisoning due to consumption of liquor and not of the number of cases consuming liquor. So, I is not implicit. Besides, the statement indicates that people in rural areas are getting spurious or low-grade liquor and no check is being kept on shops selling liquor there. So, II is implicit.
22	A	The lacking in first four or five years can be adverse because it is the main period of development. So, I is implicit. Since nothing is mentioned about the predictability of intelligence, II is not implicit.
23	A	Clearly, such decisions are taken only after making sure that it will not affect the company's business adversely. So, I is implicit. However, the impact of this increase on other airlines cannot be ascertained. So, II is not implicit.
24	E	The fact that Shalini has applied for a loan of Rs. 1,80,000 implies that the bank can grant a loan above Rs. 1,00,000. So, I is implicit. II also follows directly from the statement and so is implicit.
25	B	The statement presents the issue of 'not reaching airport in time' as a problem. This means that reaching airport in time is necessary. So, I is not implicit. Besides, it is mentioned that reaching airport in time has become difficult due to large number of potholes in road X. This implies that road X is the only possible way. So, II is implicit.

26	B	The statement talks about the safety and health practices in Indian companies being far below international standards. It is clearly a criticism of Indian organizations not paying considerable attention to these aspects. So, II is implicit. The international standards demand perfection and are, in no way, non-achievable. So, I is not implicit.
27	B	The statement stresses on the fact that though civic governance is the task of the municipal body, but all the tasks done come out to be more fruitful if the general public lends a helping hand in the same. So, only II is implicit.
28	E	Clearly, I mentions the aim for which the step talked about in the statement, has been undertaken while II mentions the essential requirement for it. So, both I and II are implicit.
29	A	The statement mentions that the company intends to provide accommodation only to outside candidates. This means that local candidates would have to arrange accommodation on their own and that the company may select local as well as outside candidates. Thus, only I is implicit.